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Advisory List of Threatened Vertebrate Fauna in Victoria

2013



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Intermediate Egret - *Ardea intermedia*. Photograph by Peter Menkhorst.

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Introduction

Purpose of the list

This advisory list of vertebrate taxa that are considered threatened, poorly known, near threatened or extinct in Victoria is maintained by the Department of Sustainability and Environment.

The information in this list provides detail of the conservation status of Victorian vertebrate fauna in a way that is not currently provided for by statutory mechanisms. This information may be of use in a range of planning processes, such as the preparation of National Park Management Plans, local government planning schemes, regional catchment strategies and in setting priorities for actions to conserve biodiversity.

Together with a range of programs and other resources available, lists of this type serve to increase community awareness of threatened species and may encourage community members to become involved in activities to protect threatened species, thereby reducing the risk of their conservation status worsening.

Relationship to statutory lists

This advisory list is not the same as the statutory list of threatened taxa established under the Victorian **Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988** (FFG Act). There are no direct legal requirements or consequences that flow from inclusion of a species in this advisory list, although they are afforded some protection through the *Victoria's Native Vegetation Management: A Framework for Action*. Some of the species in this advisory list are also listed as threatened under the FFG Act and this information is provided in the tables. The FFG Act Threatened List only includes items that have been nominated, assessed by the Scientific Advisory Committee and approved for listing by the responsible Minister(s).

There are also species on this list that are listed under the Commonwealth **Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999** (EPBC Act). This information is included in the tables. Readers who are interested in learning more about this Act should contact the Commonwealth Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities.

Composition of the list and assessment of taxa

For simplicity, the term 'threatened' is used in the title of this list. However, this term only applies to taxa that are classified as vulnerable, endangered, critically endangered, or extinct in the wild. Taxa that are classified as extinct, data deficient or near threatened are not considered to be threatened.

This update of the 2007 Advisory List was carried out on terrestrial and freshwater vertebrate fauna only, vertebrate marine species therefore remain unchanged.

The review of the 2007 Advisory List involved seeking expert opinion from specialists on various vertebrate groups. As for all previous versions of the advisory list, the categories and criteria of the IUCN Red List were adopted for assessments of the conservation status of individual taxa. Version 8.1 (August 2010) of the 'Guidelines for Using the IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria' (IUCN Standards and Petitions Subcommittee 2010) provided the framework for this review. Where appropriate, the guidelines for applying Red List criteria at the regional, rather than the global level (Gardenfors, U., Hilton-Taylor, C., Mace, G., and Rodriguez, J.P. 2001) were also considered.

Taxa were not considered for listing if they occur in Victoria only as vagrants, i.e. rarely, irregularly and in small numbers. Some examples of vagrants to Victoria are Yellow-bellied Shearwater, various shorebirds such as the Redshank and Lesser Yellowlegs, species of wagtail (genus *Motacilla*), and the Pied Honeyeater. Taxa that are regular visitors in small numbers were evaluated, for example Terek Sandpiper and Black Bittern. The regional evaluation was applied to such species because only a small proportion of their population inhabits Victoria.

Arrangement of the list

The threatened taxa are presented in five tables, one for each class of vertebrates – mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fishes. In each table, taxa are listed alphabetically by the recommended common name within each status category. The EPBC Act conservation status and FFG Act threatened status are also included for each taxon.

Species names, common and scientific, used in this list generally follow Menkhorst and Knight (2011) for mammals, Christidis and Boles (2008) for birds, Robertson and Coventry (in prep) for reptiles and amphibians, and McDowell (1996) for fish. More recent taxonomic decisions have been adopted if they are published in the scientific literature, and generally accepted within the scientific community.

Conservation Status in Victoria (Advisory List)

Extinct (EX)

A taxon is Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died. A taxon is presumed extinct when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual) and throughout its historic range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Regionally Extinct (RX)

As for Extinct but within a defined region (in this case the state of Victoria) that does not encompass the entire geographic range of the taxon. A taxon is presumed Regionally Extinct when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual), throughout the region have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Extinct in the Wild (EW)

A taxon is Extinct in the Wild when it is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalized population (or populations) well outside the past range. A taxon is presumed Extinct in the Wild when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual), throughout its historic range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

Critically Endangered (CR)

A taxon is Critically Endangered when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Critically Endangered (IUCN Standards and Petitions Subcommittee 2010), and it is therefore considered to be facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.

Endangered (EN)

A taxon is Endangered when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Endangered (IUCN Standards and Petitions Subcommittee 2010), and it is therefore considered to be facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild.

Vulnerable (VU)

A taxon is Vulnerable when the best available evidence indicates that it meets any of the criteria A to E for Vulnerable (IUCN Standards and Petitions Subcommittee 2010), and it is therefore considered to be facing a high risk of extinction in the wild.

Near Threatened (NT)

A taxon is Near Threatened when it has been evaluated against the criteria but does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable now, but is close to qualifying for, or is likely to qualify for, a threatened category in the near future.

Data Deficient (DD)

A taxon is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct, or indirect, assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status. A taxon in this category may be well studied, and its biology well known, but appropriate data on abundance and/or distribution are lacking. Data Deficient is therefore not a category of threat. Listing of taxa in this category indicates that more information is required and acknowledges the possibility that future research will show that threatened classification is appropriate.

Conservation Status in Australia (EPBC Act)

The 'EPBC' column outlines the national conservation status of the taxon under the Commonwealth **Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999** (EPBC Act). In some instances the scientific and/or the common names of animals may have changed since the taxon was first listed under the EPBC Act. In such instances the EPBC Act status has been applied to the circumscription intended at the time of listing under the Act. This information is accurate at January 2013. For further information regarding the EPBC Act and, in particular, for the most up-to-date listings under the Act, refer to the following web site: www.environment.gov.au/epbc/

The EPBC Act categories are as follows:

Extinct (EX)

A taxon is extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual of the taxon has died.

Critically Endangered (CR)

A taxon is critically endangered when it is facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future.

Endangered (EN)

A taxon is endangered when it is not critically endangered but is facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future.

Vulnerable (VU)

A taxon is vulnerable when it is not critically endangered or endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium-term future.

Conservation Dependent (CD)

A taxon is conservation dependent when it is the focus of a specific conservation program, the cessation of which would result in the taxon becoming vulnerable, endangered or critically endangered within a period of five years

Listing under the Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 (FFG Act)

The 'FFG' column provides information on listing status under the provisions of Part 3 of the Victorian **Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988** (FFG Act). A taxon may be listed as threatened if it has been nominated, assessed by the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC) and approved by the Minister for Environment and Climate Change and the Minister for Agriculture and Food Security. Any person may make a nomination for listing. This information is accurate as at January 2013. For the most up-to-date listings under the Act, refer to the following website: www.dse.vic.gov.au

The FFG Act categories are as follows:

Listed (L)

Listed as threatened

Nominated (N)

Nominated for listing as threatened but has not yet been listed. In some cases, the taxon may have received a preliminary or final recommendation indicating that it is eligible or ineligible for listing. In other cases, the nomination might not yet have been considered.

Invalid or ineligible (I)

Nominated but rejected for listing as threatened on the basis that the taxon was considered to be invalid (either undescribed or not widely accepted) or ineligible (taxon does not satisfy any of the primary listing criteria) by the SAC.

Delisted (D)

Previously listed as threatened but subsequently removed from the Threatened List following nomination for delisting.

Summary table

This table provides a summary for each vertebrate class of the information contained in the advisory list.

Group										Category	
	EX	RX	EW	CR	EN	VU	NT	DD	Total	FFG	EPBC
Mammals	9	9	1	5	8	10	15	5	62	41	28
Birds	0	2	0	12	29	48	39	0	130	74	26
Reptiles	0	1	0	14	11	10	7	4	47	29	7
Amphibians	0	0	0	8	4	3	0	3	18	11	9
Fishes	0	3	0	11	6	13	2	1	36	22	11
Total	9	15	1	50	58	84	63	13	293		

References

Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. 2008. Systematics and Taxonomy of Australian Birds. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood.

Gardenfors, U., Hilton-Taylor, C., Mace, G. and Rodriguez, J.P. 2001. The application of IUCN Red List Criteria at regional levels. Conservation Biology 15: 1206-1212.

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McDowall, R. M. 1996. Freshwater Fish of South-eastern Australia. Reed, Sydney.

Menkhorst, P. and Knight, F. 2011. A Field Guide to the Mammals of Australia, third (revised edition). Oxford University Press, Melbourne.

Robertson, P. and Coventry, A. J. (in prep.) Field Guide to the Reptiles of Victoria. CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood.

Mammals		EPBC	FFG
Extinct			
Brush-tailed Bettong (eastern subspecies)	<i>Bettongia penicillata penicillata</i>	EX	L
Southern Bettong (mainland subspecies)	<i>Bettongia gaimardi gaimardi</i>	EX	L
Eastern Hare Wallaby	<i>Lagorchestes leporides</i>	EX	L
Lesser Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus apicalis</i>	EX	L
Long-eared Mouse	<i>Pseudomys auritus</i>		L
Pig-footed Bandicoot	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i>	EX	L
short-nosed bandicoot (inland form)	<i>Isoodon</i> sp. (c.f. <i>auratus</i>)		L
Western Barred Bandicoot (eastern subspecies)	<i>Perameles bougainville fasciata</i>	EX	L
White-footed Rabbit Rat	<i>Conilurus albipes</i>	EX	L
Regionally Extinct			
Bolam's Mouse	<i>Pseudomys bolami</i>		I
Bridled Nailtail Wallaby	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i>	EN	L
Desert Mouse	<i>Pseudomys desertor</i>		I
Eastern Quoll	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>		L
Greater Stick-nest Rat	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	VU	I
Red-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale calura</i>	EN	L
Rufous Bettong	<i>Aepyprymnus rufescens</i>		L
Rufous-bellied Pademelon	<i>Thylogale billardierii</i>		L
Western Quoll	<i>Dasyurus geoffroii</i>	VU	I
Extinct in the Wild			
Eastern Barred Bandicoot (mainland form)	<i>Perameles gunnii</i> un-named subspecies	EN	L
Critically Endangered			
Blue Whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	EN	L
Brush-tailed Rock Wallaby	<i>Petrogale penicillata</i>	VU	L
Mountain Pygmy Possum	<i>Burramys parvus</i>	EN	L
Southern Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii bassanii</i>	CR	L
Southern Right Whale	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	EN	L
Endangered			
Burrnan Dolphin	<i>Tursiops australis</i>		N
Broad-toothed Rat	<i>Mastacomys fuscus mordicus</i>		N

Mammals		EPBC	FFG
Eastern Wallaroo	<i>Macropus robustus robustus</i>		L
Leadbeater's Possum	<i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i>	EN	L
Smoky Mouse	<i>Pseudomys fumeus</i>	EN	L
Spot-tailed Quoll	<i>Dasyurus maculatus maculatus</i>	EN	L
South-eastern Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus corbeni</i>	VU	L
Squirrel Glider	<i>Petaurus norfolcensis</i>		L
Vulnerable			
Brush-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale tapoatafa tapoatafa</i>		L
Common Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis murina murina</i>		
Eastern Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii oceanensis</i>		L
Eastern Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus megaphyllus megaphyllus</i>		L
Greater Glider	<i>Petauroides volans</i>		
Grey-headed Flying-fox	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	VU	L
Humpback Whale	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	VU	L
Long-footed Potoroo	<i>Potorous longipes</i>	EN	L
New Holland Mouse	<i>Pseudomys novaehollandiae</i>		L
New Zealand Fur Seal	<i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>		
Near Threatened			
Eastern Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus nanus</i>		I
Fat-tailed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis crassicaudata</i>		
Gile's Planigale	<i>Planigale gilesi</i>		L
Heath Mouse	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>	VU	L
Little Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus lepidus</i>		
Little Broad-nosed Bat	<i>Scotorepens greyii</i>		
Long-nosed Potoroo	<i>Potorous tridactylus tridactylus</i>	VU	L
Mallee Ningau	<i>Ningau yvonneae</i>		
Mitchell's Hopping Mouse	<i>Notomys mitchelli</i>		
Silky Mouse	<i>Pseudomys apodemoides</i>		
Southern Brown Bandicoot	<i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i>	EN	L
Large-footed Myotis	<i>Myotis macropus</i>		
Swamp Antechinus	<i>Antechinus minimus maritimus</i>		L
Western Pygmy Possum	<i>Cercartetus concinnus minor</i>		
White-footed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis leucopus</i>		L

Mammals		EPBC	FFG
Data Deficient			
Bryde's Whale	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
Dingo	<i>Canis lupus dingo</i>		L
Fin Whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>		
Sei Whale	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	VU	
Yellow-bellied Sheathtail Bat	<i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i>		L

Birds		EPBC	FFG
Regionally Extinct			
Chirruping Wedgebill	<i>Psophodes cristatus</i>		
Night Parrot	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i>	EN	
Critically Endangered			
Australian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis australis</i>		L
Australian Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula australis</i>	VU	L
Black-eared Miner	<i>Manorina melanotis</i>	EN	L
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>		
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>		L
Helmeted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	EN	L
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>		
Orange-bellied Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	CR	L
Plains-wanderer	<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>	VU	L
Regent Honeyeater	<i>Anthochaera phrygia</i>	EN	L
Spotted Bowerbird	<i>Chlamydera maculata</i>		L
Western Whipbird	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i>	VU	L
Endangered			
Australasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>	EN	L
Australian Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus dubius</i>		L
Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens connivens</i>		L
Blue-billed Duck	<i>Oxyura australis</i>		L
Bush Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus grallarius</i>		L
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>		
Eastern Bristlebird	<i>Dasyornis brachypterus brachypterus</i>	EN	L
Fairy Tern	<i>Sterna nereis nereis</i>	VU	L
Freckled Duck	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>		L
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		L
Grey-crowned Babbler	<i>Pomatostomus temporalis temporalis</i>		L
Grey Falcon	<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>		L
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		
Ground Parrot	<i>Pezoporus wallicus wallicus</i>		L
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica macrotarsa</i>		L
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>		L
King Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis victoriae</i>		L

Birds		EPBC	FFG
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta nigripes</i>		L
Malleefowl	<i>Leipoa ocellata</i>	VU	L
Mallee Emu-wren	<i>Stipiturus mallee</i>	VU	L
Masked Owl	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		L
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		
Red-lored Whistler	<i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i>	VU	L
Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i>	EN	L
Redthroat	<i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i>		L
Superb Parrot	<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i>	VU	L
Swift Parrot	<i>Lathamus discolor</i>	EN	L
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>		L
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	VU	L
Vulnerable			
Australasian Shoveler	<i>Anas rhynchotis</i>		
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla palustris</i>		L
Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis australis</i>		L
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Diomedea melanophris melanophris</i>		I
Black Falcon	<i>Falco subniger</i>		
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>		
Brolga	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>		L
Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	<i>Hylacola pyrrhopygia</i>		L
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		
Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		
Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea modesta</i>		L
Elegant Parrot	<i>Neophema elegans</i>		
Fairy Prion	<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>	VU	
Glossy Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus lathami lathami</i>		L
Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>		L
Grey-fronted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus plumulus</i>		
Grey-headed Albatross	<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>	EN	L
Ground Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina maxima</i>		L
Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>		
Hooded Plover	<i>Thinornis rubricollis rubricollis</i>		L
Inland Dotterel	<i>Charadrius australis</i>		
Lewin's Rail	<i>Rallus pectoralis pectoralis</i>		L

Birds		EPBC	FFG
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons sinensis</i>		L
Major Mitchell's Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua leadbeateri leadbeateri</i>		L
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		
Musk Duck	<i>Biziura lobata</i>		
Painted Honeyeater	<i>Grantiella picta</i>		L
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		
Powerful Owl	<i>Ninox strenua</i>		L
Purple-gaped Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus cratitius</i>		
Red-chested Button-quail	<i>Turnix pyrrhоторax</i>		L
Regent Parrot	<i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i>	VU	L
Royal Albatross	<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>	VU	L (in part)
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		
Scarlet-chested Parrot	<i>Neophema splendida</i>		L
Shy Albatross	<i>Diomedea cauta</i>	VU	L
Sooty Owl	<i>Tyto tenebricosa tenebricosa</i>		L
Southern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	EN	L
Speckled Warbler	<i>Chthonicola sagittata</i>		L
Square-tailed Kite	<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>		L
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>		L
White-browed Treecreeper	<i>Climacteris affinis</i>		L
White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>		
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>		
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		
Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Diomedea chlororhynchus</i>	VU	L (in part)
Near Threatened			
Australian Pratincole	<i>Stiltia isabella</i>		
Azure Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo azurea</i>		
Black-chinned Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus gularis gularis</i>		
Black-eared Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx osculans</i>		
Black-faced Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscescens</i>		
Brown Treecreeper (south-eastern subspecies)	<i>Climacteris picumnus victoriae</i>		
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>		L
Chestnut Quail-thrush	<i>Cincoloma castanotus</i>		

Birds		EPBC	FFG
Common Diving-Petrel	<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix</i>		
Crested Bellbird	<i>Oreoica gutturalis gutturalis</i>		L
Diamond Dove	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		L
Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>		L
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		
Emu	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>		
Hooded Robin	<i>Melanodryas cucullata cucullata</i>		L
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>		N
Little Button-quail	<i>Turnix velox</i>		
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>		
Magpie Goose	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>		L
Nankeen Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus hillii</i>		
Northern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes halli</i>	VU	L
Pacific Gull	<i>Larus pacificus pacificus</i>		
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		
Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>		
Red-backed Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus pyrropygia</i>		
Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>		
Rufous Bristlebird (Coorong subspecies)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i>		L
Rufous Bristlebird (Otways subspecies)	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i>		L
Rufous Fieldwren	<i>Calamanthus campestris</i>		
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		
Slender-billed Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza iredalei hedleyi</i>		L
Sooty Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus fuliginosus</i>		
Spotted Harrier	<i>Circus assimilus</i>		
Spotted Quail-thrush	<i>Cinclosoma punctatum</i>		
Striated Grasswren	<i>Amytornis striatus striatus</i>		
Turquoise Parrot	<i>Neophema pulchella</i>		L
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus javanicus</i>		
White-fronted Tern	<i>Sterna striata</i>		
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		

Reptiles

EPBC

FFG

Regionally Extinct

Small-scaled Snake *Oxyuranus microlepidotus*

Critically Endangered

Alpine She-oak Skink *Cyclodomorphus praealtus* EN L

Alpine Water Skink *Eulamprus kosciuskoi* L

Beaked Gecko *Rhynchoedura ornata* L

Corangamite Water Skink *Eulamprus tympanum marnieae* EN L

De Vis' Banded Snake *Denisonia devisi*

Grassland Earless Dragon *Tympanocryptis pinguicolla* EN L

Guthega Skink *Liopholis guthega* EN L

Heath Skink *Liopholis multiscutata* L

Hooded Scaly-foot *Pygopus schraderi* L

Leathery Turtle *Dermochelys coriacea* VU L

Lined Earless Dragon *Tympanocryptis lineata* L

Millewa Skink *Hemiergis millewae* L

Mountain Dragon (Grampians form) *Rankinia diemensis* Grampians

Saltbush Striped Skink *Ctenotus olympicus*

Endangered

Alpine Bog Skink *Pseudemoia cryodroma* L

Broad-shelled Turtle *Chelodina expansa* L

Carpet Python *Morelia spilota metcalfei* L

Diamond Python *Morelia spilota spilota* L

Dwarf Burrowing Skink *Lerista timida* L

Lace Monitor *Varanus varius*

Master's Snake *Drysdalia mastersii*

Pink-tailed Worm-lizard *Aprasia parapulchella* VU L

Rosenberg's Goanna *Varanus rosenbergi* L

Samphire Skink *Morethia adelaidensis* L

Striped Legless Lizard *Delma impar* VU L

Vulnerable

Bardick *Echiopsis curta* L

Bandy Bandy *Vermicella annulata* L

Bearded Dragon *Pogona barbata*

Reptiles		EPBC	FFG
Glossy Grass Skink	<i>Pseudemoia rawlinsoni</i>		
Mallee Worm-lizard	<i>Aprasia aurita</i>		L
Murray River Turtle	<i>Emydura macquarii</i>		
Port Lincoln Snake	<i>Parasuta spectabilis</i>		L
Red-naped Snake	<i>Furina diadema</i>		L
Swamp Skink	<i>Lissolepis coventryi</i>		L
Tussock Skink	<i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri</i>		
Near Threatened			
Eastern She-oak Skink	<i>Cyclodomorphus michaeli</i>		L
Four-toed Skink	<i>Hemiergis peronii</i>		
Striped Worm-lizard	<i>Aprasia striolata</i>		L
Western Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua occipitalis</i>		
Patch-nosed Brown Snake	<i>Pseudonaja aspidorhyncha</i>		
Woodland Blind Snake	<i>Ramphotyphlops proximus</i>		
Yellow-faced Whip Snake	<i>Demansia psammophis</i>		
Data Deficient			
Common Death Adder	<i>Acanthophis antarcticus</i>		L
Common Long-necked Turtle	<i>Chelodina longicollis</i>		
Mountain Skink	<i>Liopholis montana</i>		
Narrow-banded Sand Swimmer	<i>Eremiascincus fasciolatus</i>		

Amphibians		EPBC	FFG
Critically Endangered			
Alpine Tree Frog	<i>Litoria verreauxii alpina</i>	VU	L
Baw Baw Frog	<i>Philoria frosti</i>	EN	L
Booroolong Tree Frog	<i>Litoria booroolongensis</i>	EN	L
Giant Bullfrog	<i>Limnodynastes interioris</i>		L
Giant Burrowing Frog	<i>Heleioporus australiacus</i>	VU	L
Martin's Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia martini</i>		
Southern Barred Frog	<i>Mixophyes balbus</i>	VU	L
Spotted Tree Frog	<i>Litoria spenceri</i>	EN	L
Endangered			
Brown Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i>		L
Growling Grass Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>	VU	L
Large Brown Tree Frog	<i>Litoria littlejohni</i>	VU	L
Rugose Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia rugosa</i>		L
Vulnerable			
Green and Golden Bell Frog	<i>Litoria aurea</i>	VU	I
Keferstein's Tree Frog	<i>Litoria dentata</i>		
Southern Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i>		
Data Defecient			
Dendy's Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne dendyi</i>		
Smooth Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia laevigata</i>		
Tyler's Toadlet	<i>Uperoleia tyleri</i>		

Fishes		EPBC	FFG
Regionally Extinct			
Agassiz's Chanda Perch	<i>Ambassis agassizii</i>		L
Freshwater Herring	<i>Potamalosa richmondia</i>		L
Southern Purple-spotted Gudgeon	<i>Mogurnda adspersa</i>		L
Critically Endangered			
Australian Mudfish	<i>Neochanna cleaveri</i>		L
Australian Whitebait	<i>Lovettia sealii</i>		L
Barred Galaxias	<i>Galaxias fuscus</i>	EN	L
Dargo Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 6 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
McDowall's Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 5 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
Murray Hardyhead	<i>Craterocephalus fluviatilis</i>	EN	L
River Blackfish upper Wannon River form	<i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i> upper Wannon		
Shaw Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 7 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
Tapered Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 8 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
Trout Cod	<i>Maccullochella macquariensis</i>	EN	L
West Gippsland Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 9 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
Endangered			
Cox's Gudgeon	<i>Gobiomorphus coxii</i>		L
Dwarf Galaxias (Barwon River to Mitchell River)	<i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>	VU	L
East Gippsland Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 4 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		N
Freshwater Catfish	<i>Tandanus tandanus</i>		L
Macquarie Perch	<i>Macquaria australasica</i>	EN	L
Roundsnout Galaxias	<i>Galaxias</i> sp 3 (formerly part of <i>Galaxias olidus</i>)		
Vulnerable			
Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>	VU	L
Empire Gudgeon	<i>Hypseleotris compressa</i>		L
Flat-headed Galaxias	<i>Galaxias rostratus</i>		I
Flinders Pygmy Perch (east from LaTrobe River)	<i>Nannoperca</i> sp (formerly part of <i>Nannoperca australis</i>)		
Great White Shark	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	VU	L
Murray Cod	<i>Maccullochella peelii</i>	VU	L
Murray-Darling Rainbowfish	<i>Melanotaenia fluviatilis</i>		L
Pale Mangrove Goby	<i>Mugiligobius platynotus</i>		L

Fishes		EPBC	FFG
Silver Perch	<i>Bidyanus bidyanus</i>		L
Southern Pygmy Perch (upper Murray River to Avoca River)	<i>Nannoperca australis</i> (Murray-Darling lineage)		
Variigated Pygmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca variegata</i>	VU	L
Western Plains Galaxiella (Corangamite Basin westward)	<i>Galaxiella</i> sp (formerly part of <i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>)		
Yarra Pygmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca obscura</i>	VU	L
Near Threatened			
Golden Perch (natural populations)	<i>Macquaria ambigua</i>		I
Striped Gudgeon	<i>Gobiomorphus australis</i>		
Data Deficient			
Grey Nurse Shark	<i>Carcharias taurus</i>	CR	L

